Ordination of Aaron and His Sons (1 Nisan [March/April] 1445 BC)

Leviticus 8

Preparations for Ordination

- 1 Then the LORD spoke to Moses:
- 2 "Take Aaron and his sons with him, and the garments, the anointing oil, the sin offering bull, the two rams, and the basket of unleavened bread,
- 3 and assemble the whole congregation at the entrance of the Meeting Tent."
- 4 So Moses did just as the LORD commanded him, and the congregation assembled at the entrance of the Meeting Tent.
- 5 Then Moses said to the congregation: "This is what the LORD has commanded to be done."
- 6 So Moses brought Aaron and his sons forward and washed them with water.
- 7 Then he put the tunic on Aaron, wrapped the sash around him, and clothed him with the robe. Next he put the ephod on him and placed on him the decorated band of the ephod, and fastened the ephod closely to him with the band.
- 8 He then set the breastpiece on him and put the Urim and Thummim into the breastpiece.
- 9 Finally, he set the turban on his head and attached the gold plate, the holy diadem, to the front of the turban just as the LORD had commanded Moses.

Anointing of Tabernacle and Aaron

- 10 Then Moses took the anointing oil and anointed the tabernacle and everything in it, and so consecrated them.
- 11 Next he sprinkled some of it on the altar seven times and so anointed the altar, all its vessels, and the wash basin and its stand to consecrate them.
- 12 He then poured some of the anointing oil on the head of Aaron and anointed him to consecrate him.
- 13 Moses also brought forward Aaron's sons, clothed them with tunics, wrapped sashes around them, and wrapped headbands on them just as the LORD had commanded Moses.

Sin Offering (see Exodus 29:10–14)

- 14 Then he brought near the sin offering bull and Aaron and his sons laid their hands on the head of the sin offering bull,
- 15 and he slaughtered it. Moses then took the blood and put it all around on the horns of the altar with his finger and decontaminated the altar, and he poured out the rest of the blood at the base of the altar and so consecrated it to make atonement on it.
- 16 Then he took all the fat on the entrails, the protruding lobe of the liver, and the two kidneys and their fat, and Moses offered it all up in smoke on the altar,
- 17 but the rest of the bull—its hide, its flesh, and its dung—he completely burned up outside the camp just as the LORD had commanded Moses.

Burnt Offering (see Exodus 29:15-18)

- 18 Then he presented the burnt offering ram and Aaron and his sons laid their hands on the head of the ram,
- 19 and he slaughtered it. Moses then splashed the blood against the altar's sides.
- 20 Then he cut the ram into parts, and Moses offered the head, the parts, and the suet up in smoke,
- 21 but the entrails and the legs he washed with water, and Moses offered the whole ram up in smoke on the altar—it was a burnt offering for a soothing aroma, a gift to the LORD, just as the LORD had commanded Moses.

Ram of Ordination (see Exodus 29:19-30)

- 22 Then he presented the second ram, the ram of ordination, and Aaron and his sons laid their hands on the head of the ram 23 and he slaughtered it. Moses then took some of its blood and put it on Aaron's right earlobe, on the thumb of his right hand, and
- on the big toe of his right foot.
- 24 Next he brought Aaron's sons forward, and Moses put some of the blood on their right earlobes, on their right thumbs, and on the big toes of their right feet, and Moses splashed the rest of the blood against the altar's sides.
- 25 Then he took the fat (the fatty tail, all the fat on the entrails, the protruding lobe of the liver, and the two kidneys and their fat) and the right thigh,
- 26 and from the basket of unleavened bread that was before the LORD he took one unleavened loaf, one loaf of bread mixed with olive oil, and one wafer, and placed them on the fat parts and on the right thigh.
- 27 He then put all of them on the palms of Aaron and his sons, who waved them as a wave offering before the LORD.
- 28 Moses then took them from their palms and offered them up in smoke on the altar on top of the burnt offering—they were an ordination offering for a soothing aroma; it was a gift to the LORD.
- 29 Finally, Moses took the breast and waved it as a wave offering before the LORD from the ram of ordination. It was Moses' share just as the LORD had commanded Moses.
- 30 Then Moses took some of the anointing oil and some of the blood which was on the altar and sprinkled it on Aaron and his garments, and on his sons and his sons' garments with him. So he consecrated Aaron, his garments, and his sons and his sons'

garments with him.

Seven Day Ordination Period (see Exodus 29:31–37)

- 31 Then Moses said to Aaron and his sons, "Boil the meat at the entrance of the Meeting Tent, and there you are to eat it and the bread which is in the ordination offering basket, just as I have commanded, saying, 'Aaron and his sons are to eat it,'
- 32 but the remainder of the meat and the bread you must burn with fire.
- 33 And you must not go out from the entrance of the Meeting Tent for seven days, until the day when your days of ordination are completed, because you must be ordained over a seven-day period.
- 34 What has been done on this day the LORD has commanded to be done to make atonement for you.
- 35 You must reside at the entrance of the Meeting Tent day and night for seven days and keep the charge of the LORD so that you will not die, for this is what I have been commanded."
- 36 So Aaron and his sons did all the things the LORD had commanded through Moses.

Offerings from the Twelve Tribes of Israel – Part 1 (1–7 Nisan [March/April] 1445 BC)

Numbers 7:1–53

Timing of Offerings

- 1 When Moses had completed setting up the tabernacle, he anointed it and consecrated it and all its furnishings, and he anointed and consecrated the altar and all its utensils.
- 2 Then the leaders of Israel, the heads of their clans, made an offering. They were the leaders of the tribes; they were the ones who had been supervising the numbering.
- 3 They brought their offering before the LORD, six covered carts and twelve oxen—one cart for every two of the leaders, and an ox for each one; and they presented them in front of the tabernacle.
- 4 Then the LORD spoke to Moses:
- 5 "Receive these gifts from them, that they may be used in doing the work of the tent of meeting; and you must give them to the Levites, to every man as his service requires."
- 6 So Moses accepted the carts and the oxen and gave them to the Levites.
- 7 He gave two carts and four oxen to the Gershonites, as their service required;
- 8 and he gave four carts and eight oxen to the Merarites, as their service required, under the authority of Ithamar son of Aaron the priest.
- 9 But to the Kohathites he gave none, because the service of the holy things, which they carried on their shoulders, was their responsibility.
- 10 The leaders offered gifts for the dedication of the altar when it was anointed. And the leaders presented their offering before the altar.
- 11 For the LORD said to Moses, "They must present their offering, one leader for each day, for the dedication of the altar."

First Day Offering—Judah

- 12 The one who presented his offering on the first day was Nahshon son of Amminadab, from the tribe of Judah.
- 13 His offering was one silver platter weighing 130 shekels, and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70 shekels, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;
- 14 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels, full of incense;
- 15 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;
- 16 one male goat for a purification offering;
- 17 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five male lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Nahshon son of Amminadab.

Second Day Offering—Issachar

- 18 On the second day Nethanel son of Zuar, leader of Issachar, presented an offering.
- 19 He offered for his offering one silver platter weighing 130 shekels and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;
- 20 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels, full of incense;
- 21 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;
- 22 one male goat for a purification offering;
- 23 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five male lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Nethanel son of Zuar.

Third Day Offering—Zebulun

24 On the third day Eliab son of Helon, leader of the Zebulunites, presented an offering.

25 His offering was one silver platter weighing 130 shekels and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70 shekels, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;

26 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels, full of incense;

27 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;

28 one male goat for a purification offering;

29 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five male lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Eliab son of Helon.

Fourth Day Offering—Reuben

30 On the fourth day Elizur son of Shedeur, leader of the Reubenites, presented an offering.

31 His offering was one silver platter weighing 130 shekels and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70 shekels, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;

32 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels, full of incense;

33 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;

34 one male goat for a purification offering;

35 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Elizur son of Shedeur.

Fifth Day Offering—Simeon

36 On the fifth day Shelumiel son of Zurishaddai, leader of the Simeonites, presented an offering.

37 His offering was one silver platter weighing 130 shekels and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70 shekels, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;

38 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels;

39 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;

40 one male goat for a purification offering;

41 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Sheloumiel son of Zurishaddai.

Sixth Day Offering—Gad

42 On the sixth day Eliasaph son of Deuel, leader of the Gadites, presented an offering.

43 His offering was one silver platter weighing 130 shekels and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70 shekels, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;

44 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels;

45 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;

46 one male goat for a purification offering;

47 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Eliasaph son of Deuel.

Seventh Day Offering—Ephraim

48 On the seventh day Elishama son of Ammihud, leader of the Ephraimites, presented an offering.

49 His offering was one silver platter weighing 130 shekels and one silver sprinkling bowl weighing 70 shekels, both according to the sanctuary shekel, each of them full of fine flour mixed with olive oil as a grain offering;

50 one gold pan weighing 10 shekels, full of incense;

51 one young bull, one ram, and one male lamb in its first year, for a burnt offering;

52 one male goat for a purification offering;

53 and for the sacrifice of peace offerings: two bulls, five rams, five male goats, and five lambs in their first year. This was the offering of Elishama son of Ammihud.

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