Paul's Second Letter to the Corinthians – Part 2 (early 54)

1 Corinthians 5–7

The Case of Incest

- 5:1 It is actually reported that there is immorality among you, and immorality of such a kind as does not exist even among the Gentiles, that someone has his father's wife.
- 2 You have become arrogant and have not mourned instead, so that the one who had done this deed would be removed from your midst.
- 3 For I, on my part, though absent in body but present in spirit, have already judged him who has so committed this, as though I were present.
- 4 In the name of our Lord Jesus, when you are assembled, and I with you in spirit, with the power of our Lord Jesus,
- 5 *I have decided* to deliver such a one to Satan for the destruction of his flesh, so that his spirit may be saved in the day of the Lord lesus.
- 6 Your boasting is not good. Do you not know that a little leaven leavens the whole lump of dough?
- 7 Clean out the old leaven so that you may be a new lump, just as you are *in fact* unleavened. For Christ our Passover also has been sacrificed.
- 8 Therefore let us celebrate the feast, not with old leaven, nor with the leaven of malice and wickedness, but with the unleavened bread of sincerity and truth.

Dealing With Unrepentant Sin in the Church (Paul's first letter to the Corinthians)

- 9 I wrote you in my letter not to associate with immoral people;
- 10 I *did* not at all *mean* with the immoral people of this world, or with the covetous and swindlers, or with idolaters, for then you would have to go out of the world.
- 11 But actually, I wrote to you not to associate with any so-called brother if he is an immoral person, or covetous, or an idolater, or a reviler, or a drunkard, or a swindler—not even to eat with such a one.
- 12 For what have I to do with judging outsiders? Do you not judge those who are within the church?
- 13 But those who are outside, God judges. REMOVE THE WICKED MAN FROM AMONG YOURSELVES. [cf. Deut 13:5]

Rebuke for Taking Disputes Between Believers into the Courts

- 6:1 Does any one of you, when he has a case against his neighbor, dare to go to law before the unrighteous and not before the saints?
- 2 Or do you not know that the saints will judge the world? If the world is judged by you, are you not competent *to constitute* the smallest law courts?
- 3 Do you not know that we will judge angels? How much more matters of this life?
- 4 So if you have law courts dealing with matters of this life, do you appoint them as judges who are of no account in the church?
- 5 I say this to your shame. Is it so, that there is not among you one wise man who will be able to decide between his brethren,
- 6 but brother goes to law with brother, and that before unbelievers?
- 7 Actually, then, it is already a defeat for you, that you have lawsuits with one another. Why not rather be wronged? Why not rather be defrauded?
- 8 On the contrary, you yourselves wrong and defraud. You do this even to your brethren.
- 9 Or do you not know that the unrighteous will not inherit the kingdom of God? Do not be deceived; neither fornicators, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor effeminate, nor homosexuals,
- 10 nor thieves, nor the covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor swindlers, will inherit the kingdom of God.
- 11 Such were some of you; but you were washed, but you were sanctified, but you were justified in the name of the Lord Jesus Christ and in the Spirit of our God.

Paul Cites Certain Slogans and Corrects their Misuse—Freedom Should Never be Used to Excuse Sinful Practices

- 12 All things are lawful for me, but not all things are profitable. All things are lawful for me, but I will not be mastered by anything.
- 13 Food is for the stomach and the stomach is for food, but God will do away with both of them. Yet the body is not for immorality, but for the Lord, and the Lord is for the body.
- 14 Now God has not only raised the Lord, but will also raise us up through His power.
- 15 Do you not know that your bodies are members of Christ? Shall I then take away the members of Christ and make them members of a prostitute? May it never be!
- 16 Or do you not know that the one who joins himself to a prostitute is one body with her? For He says, "THE TWO SHALL BECOME ONE FLESH." [Gen 2:24]
- 17 But the one who joins himself to the Lord is one spirit with Him.
- 18 Flee immorality. Every other sin that a man commits is outside the body, but the immoral man sins against his own body.
- 19 Or do you not know that your body is a temple of the Holy Spirit who is in you, whom you have from God, and that you are not your own?

20 For you have been bought with a price: therefore glorify God in your body.

Concerning Sexual Relations Within Marriage

- 7:1 Now concerning the things about which you wrote, it is good for a man not to touch a woman.
- 2 But because of immoralities, each man is to have his own wife, and each woman is to have her own husband.
- 3 The husband must fulfill his duty to his wife, and likewise also the wife to her husband.
- 4 The wife does not have authority over her own body, but the husband *does*; and likewise also the husband does not have authority over his own body, but the wife *does*.
- 5 Stop depriving one another, except by agreement for a time, so that you may devote yourselves to prayer, and come together again so that Satan will not tempt you because of your lack of self-control.
- 6 But this I say by way of concession, not of command.
- 7 Yet I wish that all men were even as I myself am. However, each man has his own gift from God, one in this manner, and another in that.

Concerning the Unmarried and Widows

- 8 But I say to the unmarried and to widows that it is good for them if they remain even as I.
- 9 But if they do not have self-control, let them marry; for it is better to marry than to burn with passion.

Instructions About Divorce for Those Married to Christians

- 10 But to the married I give instructions, not I, but the Lord, that the wife should not leave her husband
- 11 (but if she does leave, she must remain unmarried, or else be reconciled to her husband), and that the husband should not divorce his wife.

Instructions About Divorce for Those Married to Non-Christians

- 12 But to the rest I say, not the Lord, that if any brother has a wife who is an unbeliever, and she consents to live with him, he must not divorce her.
- 13 And a woman who has an unbelieving husband, and he consents to live with her, she must not send her husband away.
- 14 For the unbelieving husband is sanctified through his wife, and the unbelieving wife is sanctified through her believing husband; for otherwise your children are unclean, but now they are holy.
- 15 Yet if the unbelieving one leaves, let him leave; the brother or the sister is not under bondage in such *cases*, but God has called us to peace.
- 16 For how do you know, O wife, whether you will save your husband? Or how do you know, O husband, whether you will save your wife?

Be Content to Remain as You Are (If You Can Better Your Situation, Take the Opportunity)

- 17 Only, as the Lord has assigned to each one, as God has called each, in this manner let him walk. And so I direct in all the churches.
- 18 Was any man called *when he was already* circumcised? He is not to become uncircumcised. Has anyone been called in uncircumcision? He is not to be circumcised.
- 19 Circumcision is nothing, and uncircumcision is nothing, but what matters is the keeping of the commandments of God.
- 20 Each man must remain in that condition in which he was called.
- 21 Were you called while a slave? Do not worry about it; but if you are able also to become free, rather do that.
- 22 For he who was called in the Lord while a slave, is the Lord's freedman; likewise he who was called while free, is Christ's slave.
- 23 You were bought with a price; do not become slaves of men.
- 24 Brethren, each one is to remain with God in that *condition* in which he was called.

Issues to Consider for Those Not Yet Married

- 25 Now concerning virgins I have no command of the Lord, but I give an opinion as one who by the mercy of the Lord is trustworthy.
- 26 I think then that this is good in view of the present distress, that it is good for a man to remain as he is.
- 27 Are you bound to a wife? Do not seek to be released. Are you released from a wife? Do not seek a wife.
- 28 But if you marry, you have not sinned; and if a virgin marries, she has not sinned. Yet such will have trouble in this life, and I am trying to spare you.
- 29 But this I say, brethren, the time has been shortened, so that from now on those who have wives should be as though they had none;
- 30 and those who weep, as though they did not weep; and those who rejoice, as though they did not rejoice; and those who buy, as though they did not possess;
- 31 and those who use the world, as though they did not make full use of it; for the form of this world is passing away.
- 32 But I want you to be free from concern. One who is unmarried is concerned about the things of the Lord, how he may please the Lord;

- 33 but one who is married is concerned about the things of the world, how he may please his wife,
- 34 and *his interests* are divided. The woman who is unmarried, and the virgin, is concerned about the things of the Lord, that she may be holy both in body and spirit; but one who is married is concerned about the things of the world, how she may please her husband.
- 35 This I say for your own benefit; not to put a restraint upon you, but to promote what is appropriate and *to secure* undistracted devotion to the Lord.
- 36 But if any man thinks that he is acting unbecomingly toward his virgin *daughter*, if she is past her youth, and if it must be so, let him do what he wishes, he does not sin; let her marry.
- 37 But he who stands firm in his heart, being under no constraint, but has authority over his own will, and has decided this in his own heart, to keep his own virgin *daughter*, he will do well.
- 38 So then both he who gives his own virgin daughter in marriage does well, and he who does not give her in marriage will do better.

Widows and Remarriage

- 39 A wife is bound as long as her husband lives; but if her husband is dead, she is free to be married to whom she wishes, only in the Lord.
- 40 But in my opinion she is happier if she remains as she is; and I think that I also have the Spirit of God.

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