The Outpouring of the Holy Spirit at Pentecost (Sunday morning, May 24, 33)

Acts 2:1-13

- 1 When the day of Pentecost had come, they were all together in one place.
- 2 And suddenly there came from heaven a noise like a violent rushing wind, and it filled the whole house where they were sitting.
- 3 And there appeared to them tongues as of fire distributing themselves, and they rested on each one of them.
- 4 And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak with other tongues, as the Spirit was giving them utterance.
- 5 Now there were Jews living in Jerusalem, devout men from every nation under heaven.
- 6 And when this sound occurred, the crowd came together, and were bewildered because each one of them was hearing them speak in his own language.
- 7 They were amazed and astonished, saying, "Why, are not all these who are speaking Galileans?
- 8 And how is it that we each hear them in our own language to which we were born?
- 9 Parthians and Medes and Elamites, and residents of Mesopotamia, Judea and Cappadocia, Pontus and Asia,
- 10 Phrygia and Pamphylia, Egypt and the districts of Libya around Cyrene, and visitors from Rome, both Jews and proselytes,
- 11 Cretans and Arabs—we hear them in our own tongues speaking of the mighty deeds of God."
- 12 And they all continued in amazement and great perplexity, saying to one another, "What does this mean?"
- 13 But others were mocking and saying, "They are full of sweet wine."

Peter's Sermon at Pentecost (Sunday morning, May 24, 33)

Acts 2:14-41

- 14 But Peter, taking his stand with the eleven, raised his voice and declared to them: "Men of Judea and all you who live in Jerusalem, let this be known to you and give heed to my words.
- 15 For these men are not drunk, as you suppose, for it is *only* the third hour of the day;
- 16 but this is what was spoken of through the prophet Joel:
- 17 'AND IT SHALL BE IN THE LAST DAYS,' God says,
 - 'THAT I WILL POUR FORTH OF MY SPIRIT ON ALL MANKIND;
 - AND YOUR SONS AND YOUR DAUGHTERS SHALL PROPHESY,
 - AND YOUR YOUNG MEN SHALL SEE VISIONS,
 - AND YOUR OLD MEN SHALL DREAM DREAMS;
- 18 EVEN ON MY BONDSLAVES, BOTH MEN AND WOMEN,
 - I WILL IN THOSE DAYS POUR FORTH OF MY SPIRIT
 - And they shall prophesy.
- 19 'AND I WILL GRANT WONDERS IN THE SKY ABOVE
 - AND SIGNS ON THE EARTH BELOW,
 - BLOOD, AND FIRE, AND VAPOR OF SMOKE.
- 20 'THE SUN WILL BE TURNED INTO DARKNESS
 - AND THE MOON INTO BLOOD,
 - BEFORE THE GREAT AND GLORIOUS DAY OF THE LORD SHALL COME.
- 21 'AND IT SHALL BE THAT EVERYONE WHO CALLS ON THE NAME OF THE LORD WILL BE SAVED.' [Joel 2:28–32]
- 22 "Men of Israel, listen to these words: Jesus the Nazarene, a man attested to you by God with miracles and wonders and signs which God performed through Him in your midst, just as you yourselves know—
- 23 this *Man*, delivered over by the predetermined plan and foreknowledge of God, you nailed to a cross by the hands of godless men and put *Him* to death.
- 24 But God raised Him up again, putting an end to the agony of death, since it was impossible for Him to be held in its power.
- 25 For David says of Him,
 - 'I SAW THE LORD ALWAYS IN MY PRESENCE;
 - FOR HE IS AT MY RIGHT HAND, SO THAT I WILL NOT BE SHAKEN.
- 26 'THEREFORE MY HEART WAS GLAD AND MY TONGUE EXULTED;
 - MOREOVER MY FLESH ALSO WILL LIVE IN HOPE;
- 27 BECAUSE YOU WILL NOT ABANDON MY SOUL TO HADES,
 - NOR ALLOW YOUR HOLY ONE TO UNDERGO DECAY.
- 28 'YOU HAVE MADE KNOWN TO ME THE WAYS OF LIFE;
 - YOU WILL MAKE ME FULL OF GLADNESS WITH YOUR PRESENCE.' [Ps 16:8–11]
- 29 "Brethren, I may confidently say to you regarding the patriarch David that he both died and was buried, and his tomb is with us to

this day.

- 30 And so, because he was a prophet and knew that GOD HAD SWORN TO HIM WITH AN OATH TO SEAT *one* OF HIS DESCENDANTS ON HIS THRONE, [cf. Ps 132:11]
- 31 he looked ahead and spoke of the resurrection of the Christ, that HE WAS NEITHER ABANDONED TO HADES, NOR DID HIS flesh SUFFER DECAY.
- 32 This Jesus God raised up again, to which we are all witnesses.
- 33 Therefore having been exalted to the right hand of God, and having received from the Father the promise of the Holy Spirit, He has poured forth this which you both see and hear.
- 34 For it was not David who ascended into heaven, but he himself says:
 - 'THE LORD SAID TO MY LORD,
 - "SIT AT MY RIGHT HAND,
- 35 Until I make Your enemies a footstool for Your feet." [Ps 110:1]
- 36 "Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified."
- 37 Now when they heard *this*, they were pierced to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, "Brethren, what shall we do?"
- 38 Peter *said* to them, "Repent, and each of you be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins; and you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit.
- 39 "For the promise is for you and your children and for all who are far off, as many as the Lord our God will call to Himself."
- 40 And with many other words he solemnly testified and kept on exhorting them, saying, "Be saved from this perverse generation!"
- 41 So then, those who had received his word were baptized; and that day there were added about three thousand souls.

The Early Church (c. Summer 33)

Acts 2:42-47

- 42 They were continually devoting themselves to the apostles' teaching and to fellowship, to the breaking of bread and to prayer.
- 43 Everyone kept feeling a sense of awe; and many wonders and signs were taking place through the apostles.
- 44 And all those who had believed were together and had all things in common;
- 45 and they began selling their property and possessions and were sharing them with all, as anyone might have need.
- 46 Day by day continuing with one mind in the temple, and breaking bread from house to house, they were taking their meals together with gladness and sincerity of heart,
- 47 praising God and having favor with all the people. And the Lord was adding to their number day by day those who were being saved.

Peter Heals a Lame Man at the Temple Gate (c. Fall 33)

Acts 3

Peter Heals a Lame Man

- 1 Now Peter and John were going up to the temple at the ninth *hour*, the hour of prayer.
- 2 And a man who had been lame from his mother's womb was being carried along, whom they used to set down every day at the gate of the temple which is called Beautiful, in order to beg alms of those who were entering the temple.
- 3 When he saw Peter and John about to go into the temple, he began asking to receive alms.
- 4 But Peter, along with John, fixed his gaze on him and said, "Look at us!"
- 5 And he began to give them his attention, expecting to receive something from them.
- 6 But Peter said, "I do not possess silver and gold, but what I do have I give to you: In the name of Jesus Christ the Nazarene—walk!"
- 7 And seizing him by the right hand, he raised him up; and immediately his feet and his ankles were strengthened.
- 8 With a leap he stood upright and began to walk; and he entered the temple with them, walking and leaping and praising God.
- 9 And all the people saw him walking and praising God;
- 10 and they were taking note of him as being the one who used to sit at the Beautiful Gate of the temple to *beg* alms, and they were filled with wonder and amazement at what had happened to him.

Peter Preaches to the Crowd

- 11 While he was clinging to Peter and John, all the people ran together to them at the so-called portico of Solomon, full of amazement.
- 12 But when Peter saw *this*, he replied to the people, "Men of Israel, why are you amazed at this, or why do you gaze at us, as if by our own power or piety we had made him walk?
- 13 The God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, the God of our fathers, has glorified His servant Jesus, the one whom you delivered and

disowned in the presence of Pilate, when he had decided to release Him.

- 14 But you disowned the Holy and Righteous One and asked for a murderer to be granted to you,
- 15 but put to death the Prince of life, the one whom God raised from the dead, a fact to which we are witnesses.
- 16 And on the basis of faith in His name, *it is* the name of Jesus which has strengthened this man whom you see and know; and the faith which *comes* through Him has given him this perfect health in the presence of you all.
- 17 "And now, brethren, I know that you acted in ignorance, just as your rulers did also.
- 18 But the things which God announced beforehand by the mouth of all the prophets, that His Christ would suffer, He has thus fulfilled.
- 19 Therefore repent and return, so that your sins may be wiped away, in order that times of refreshing may come from the presence of the Lord:
- 20 and that He may send Jesus, the Christ appointed for you,
- 21 whom heaven must receive until *the* period of restoration of all things about which God spoke by the mouth of His holy prophets from ancient time.
- 22 Moses said, 'The Lord God will raise up for you a prophet like me from your Brethren; to Him you shall give heed to everything He says to you.
- 23 And it will be that every soul that does not heed that prophet shall be utterly destroyed from among the people.' [Deut 18:15–19]
- 24 And likewise, all the prophets who have spoken, from Samuel and his successors onward, also announced these days.
- 25 It is you who are the sons of the prophets and of the covenant which God made with your fathers, saying to Abraham, 'AND IN YOUR SEED ALL THE FAMILIES OF THE EARTH SHALL BE BLESSED.' [cf. Gen 22:18]
- 26 For you first, God raised up His Servant and sent Him to bless you by turning every one of you from your wicked ways."

Peter and John Arrested and Questioned by Annas and Caiaphas (c. Fall 33)

Acts 4:1-31

Peter and John are Imprisoned

- 1 As they were speaking to the people, the priests and the captain of the temple guard and the Sadducees came up to them,
- 2 being greatly disturbed because they were teaching the people and proclaiming in Jesus the resurrection from the dead.
- 3 And they laid hands on them and put them in jail until the next day, for it was already evening.
- 4 But many of those who had heard the message believed; and the number of the men came to be about five thousand.

Annas and Caiaphas Question Peter and John

- 5 On the next day, their rulers and elders and scribes were gathered together in Jerusalem;
- 6 and Annas the high priest was there, and Caiaphas and John and Alexander, and all who were of high-priestly descent.
- 7 When they had placed them in the center, they began to inquire, "By what power, or in what name, have you done this?"
- 8 Then Peter, filled with the Holy Spirit, said to them, "Rulers and elders of the people,
- 9 if we are on trial today for a benefit done to a sick man, as to how this man has been made well,
- 10 let it be known to all of you and to all the people of Israel, that by the name of Jesus Christ the Nazarene, whom you crucified, whom God raised from the dead—by this *name* this man stands here before you in good health.
- 11 He is the stone which was rejected by you, the builders, but which became the chief corner stone. [Ps 118:22]
- 12 And there is salvation in no one else; for there is no other name under heaven that has been given among men by which we must be saved."
- 13 Now as they observed the confidence of Peter and John and understood that they were uneducated and untrained men, they were amazed, and *began* to recognize them as having been with Jesus.
- 14 And seeing the man who had been healed standing with them, they had nothing to say in reply.
- 15 But when they had ordered them to leave the Council, they began to confer with one another,
- 16 saying, "What shall we do with these men? For the fact that a noteworthy miracle has taken place through them is apparent to all who live in Jerusalem, and we cannot deny it.
- 17 But so that it will not spread any further among the people, let us warn them to speak no longer to any man in this name."
- 18 And when they had summoned them, they commanded them not to speak or teach at all in the name of Jesus.
- 19 But Peter and John answered and said to them, "Whether it is right in the sight of God to give heed to you rather than to God, you be the judge;
- 20 for we cannot stop speaking about what we have seen and heard."
- 21 When they had threatened them further, they let them go (finding no basis on which to punish them) on account of the people, because they were all glorifying God for what had happened;
- 22 for the man was more than forty years old on whom this miracle of healing had been performed.

The Disciples Pray for Courage to Preach the Gospel

23 When they had been released, they went to their own companions and reported all that the chief priests and the elders had said

to them.

24 And when they heard *this*, they lifted their voices to God with one accord and said, "O Lord, it is You who MADE THE HEAVEN AND THE EARTH AND THE SEA, AND ALL THAT IS IN THEM,

25 who by the Holy Spirit, through the mouth of our father David Your servant, said,

'WHY DID THE GENTILES RAGE,

AND THE PEOPLES DEVISE FUTILE THINGS?

26 'THE KINGS OF THE EARTH TOOK THEIR STAND,

AND THE RULERS WERE GATHERED TOGETHER

AGAINST THE LORD AND AGAINST HIS CHRIST.' [Ps 2:1-2]

27 For truly in this city there were gathered together against Your holy servant Jesus, whom You anointed, both Herod and Pontius Pilate, along with the Gentiles and the peoples of Israel,

28 to do whatever Your hand and Your purpose predestined to occur.

29 And now, Lord, take note of their threats, and grant that Your bond-servants may speak Your word with all confidence,

30 while You extend Your hand to heal, and signs and wonders take place through the name of Your holy servant Jesus."

31 And when they had prayed, the place where they had gathered together was shaken, and they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and *began* to speak the word of God with boldness.

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