

Jeremiah's Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Egypt (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 46

Introduction to Jeremiah's Messages Concerning the Nations

1 That which came as the word of the LORD to Jeremiah the prophet concerning the nations.

Egypt's Defeat at Carchemish (605 BC)

2 To Egypt, concerning the army of Pharaoh Neco king of Egypt, which was by the Euphrates River at Carchemish, which Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon defeated in the fourth year of Jehoiakim the son of Josiah, king of Judah:

- 3 "Line up the shield and buckler,
And draw near for the battle!
- 4 "Harness the horses,
And mount the steeds,
And take your stand with helmets *on*!
Polish the spears,
Put on the scale-armor!
- 5 "Why have I seen *it*?
They are terrified,
They are drawing back,
And their mighty men are defeated
And have taken refuge in flight,
Without facing back;
Terror is on every side!"
Declares the LORD.
- 6 Let not the swift man flee,
Nor the mighty man escape;
In the north beside the river Euphrates
They have stumbled and fallen.
- 7 Who is this that rises like the Nile,
Like the rivers whose waters surge about?
- 8 Egypt rises like the Nile,
Even like the rivers whose waters surge about;
And He has said, "I will rise and cover *that* land;
I will surely destroy the city and its inhabitants."
- 9 Go up, you horses, and drive madly, you chariots,
That the mighty men may march forward:
Ethiopia and Put, that handle the shield,
And the Lydians, that handle *and* bend the bow.
- 10 For that day belongs to the Lord GOD of hosts,
A day of vengeance, so as to avenge Himself on His foes;
And the sword will devour and be satiated
And drink its fill of their blood;
For there will be a slaughter for the Lord GOD of hosts,
In the land of the north by the river Euphrates.
- 11 Go up to Gilead and obtain balm,
O virgin daughter of Egypt!
In vain have you multiplied remedies;
There is no healing for you.
- 12 The nations have heard of your shame,
And the earth is full of your cry *of distress*;
For one warrior has stumbled over another,
And both of them have fallen down together.

Nebuchadnezzar's Future Invasion of Egypt (568/7 BC)

13 *This is* the message which the LORD spoke to Jeremiah the prophet about the coming of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon to smite the land of Egypt:

- 14 "Declare in Egypt and proclaim in Migdol,

- Proclaim also in Memphis and Tahpanhes;
 Say, 'Take your stand and get yourself ready,
 For the sword has devoured those around you.'
- 15 "Why have your mighty ones become prostrate?
 They do not stand because the LORD has thrust them down.
- 16 "They have repeatedly stumbled;
 Indeed, they have fallen one against another.
 Then they said, 'Get up! And let us go back
 To our own people and our native land
 Away from the sword of the oppressor.'
- 17 "They cried there, 'Pharaoh king of Egypt *is but* a big noise;
 He has let the appointed time pass by!'
- 18 "As I live," declares the King
 Whose name is the LORD of hosts,
 "Surely one shall come *who looms up* like Tabor among the mountains,
 Or like Carmel by the sea.
- 19 "Make your baggage ready for exile,
 O daughter dwelling in Egypt,
 For Memphis will become a desolation;
 It will even be burned down *and* bereft of inhabitants.
- 20 "Egypt is a pretty heifer,
But a horsefly is coming from the north—it is coming!
- 21 "Also her mercenaries in her midst
 Are like fattened calves,
 For even they too have turned back *and* have fled away together;
 They did not stand *their ground*.
 For the day of their calamity has come upon them,
 The time of their punishment.
- 22 "Its sound moves along like a serpent;
 For they move on like an army
 And come to her as woodcutters with axes.
- 23 "They have cut down her forest," declares the LORD;
 "Surely it will no *more* be found,
 Even though they are *now* more numerous than locusts
 And are without number.
- 24 "The daughter of Egypt has been put to shame,
 Given over to the power of the people of the north."

A Word of Hope to Egypt

25 The LORD of hosts, the God of Israel, says, "Behold, I am going to punish Amon of Thebes, and Pharaoh, and Egypt along with her gods and her kings, even Pharaoh and those who trust in him.

26 "I shall give them over to the power of those who are seeking their lives, even into the hand of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon and into the hand of his officers. Afterwards, however, it will be inhabited as in the days of old," declares the LORD.

Words of Assurance to Israel

- 27 "But as for you, O Jacob My servant, do not fear,
 Nor be dismayed, O Israel!
 For, see, I am going to save you from afar,
 And your descendants from the land of their captivity;
 And Jacob will return and be undisturbed
 And secure, with no one making *him* tremble.
- 28 "O Jacob My servant, do not fear," declares the LORD,
 "For I am with you.
 For I will make a full end of all the nations
 Where I have driven you,
 Yet I will not make a full end of you;
 But I will correct you properly
 And by no means leave you unpunished."

Jeremiah's Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Philistia (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 47

1 That which came as the word of the LORD to Jeremiah the prophet concerning the Philistines, before Pharaoh conquered Gaza.
2 Thus says the LORD:

“Behold, waters are going to rise from the north
And become an overflowing torrent,
And overflow the land and all its fullness,
The city and those who live in it;
And the men will cry out,
And every inhabitant of the land will wail.

3 “Because of the noise of the galloping hoofs of his stallions,
The tumult of his chariots, *and* the rumbling of his wheels,
The fathers have not turned back for *their* children,
Because of the limpness of *their* hands,

4 On account of the day that is coming
To destroy all the Philistines,
To cut off from Tyre and Sidon
Every ally that is left;
For the LORD is going to destroy the Philistines,
The remnant of the coastland of Caphtor.

5 “Baldness has come upon Gaza;
Ashkelon has been ruined.
O remnant of their valley,
How long will you gash yourself?

6 “Ah, sword of the LORD,
How long will you not be quiet?
Withdraw into your sheath;
Be at rest and stay still.

7 “How can it be quiet,
When the LORD has given it an order?
Against Ashkelon and against the seacoast—
There He has assigned it.”

Jeremiah's Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Moab (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 48

The Destruction of Moab

1 Concerning Moab. Thus says the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel,

“Woe to Nebo, for it has been destroyed;
Kiriathaim has been put to shame, it has been captured;
The lofty stronghold has been put to shame and shattered.

2 “There is praise for Moab no longer;
In Heshbon they have devised calamity against her:
‘Come and let us cut her off from *being* a nation!’
You too, Madmen, will be silenced;
The sword will follow after you.

3 “The sound of an outcry from Horonaim,
‘Devastation and great destruction!’

4 “Moab is broken,
Her little ones have sounded out a cry *of distress*.

5 “For by the ascent of Luhith
They will ascend with continual weeping;
For at the descent of Horonaim
They have heard the anguished cry of destruction.

6 “Flee, save your lives,
That you may be like a juniper in the wilderness.

- 7 “For because of your trust in your own achievements and treasures,
Even you yourself will be captured;
And Chemosh will go off into exile
Together with his priests and his princes.
- 8 “A destroyer will come to every city,
So that no city will escape;
The valley also will be ruined
And the plateau will be destroyed,
As the LORD has said.
- 9 “Give wings to Moab,
For she will flee away;
And her cities will become a desolation,
Without inhabitants in them.
- 10 “Cursed be the one who does the LORD’s work negligently,
And cursed be the one who restrains his sword from blood.

The Humbling of a Complacent Nation

- 11 “Moab has been at ease since his youth;
He has also been undisturbed, *like wine* on its dregs,
And he has not been emptied from vessel to vessel,
Nor has he gone into exile.
Therefore he retains his flavor,
And his aroma has not changed.
- 12 “Therefore behold, the days are coming,” declares the LORD, “when I will send to him those who tip *vessels*, and they will tip him over, and they will empty his vessels and shatter his jars.
- 13 “And Moab will be ashamed of Chemosh, as the house of Israel was ashamed of Bethel, their confidence.
- 14 “How can you say, ‘We are mighty warriors,
And men valiant for battle’?
15 “Moab has been destroyed and men have gone up to his cities;
His choicest young men have also gone down to the slaughter,”
Declares the King, whose name is the LORD of hosts.
- 16 “The disaster of Moab will soon come,
And his calamity has swiftly hastened.
- 17 “Mourn for him, all you who *live* around him,
Even all of you who know his name;
Say, ‘How has the mighty scepter been broken,
A staff of splendor!’

Judgment on Moab’s Cities

- 18 “Come down from your glory
And sit on the parched ground,
O daughter dwelling in Dibon,
For the destroyer of Moab has come up against you,
He has ruined your strongholds.
- 19 “Stand by the road and keep watch,
O inhabitant of Aroer;
Ask him who flees and her who escapes
And say, ‘What has happened?’
- 20 “Moab has been put to shame, for it has been shattered.
Wail and cry out;
Declare by the Arnon
That Moab has been destroyed.
- 21 “Judgment has also come upon the plain, upon Holon, Jahzah and against Mephaath,
22 against Dibon, Nebo and Beth-diblathaim,
23 against Kiriathaim, Beth-gamul and Beth-meon,

24 against Kerioth, Bozrah and all the cities of the land of Moab, far and near.

25 “The horn of Moab has been cut off and his arm broken,” declares the LORD.

The Futility of Moab’s Insolence

26 “Make him drunk, for he has become arrogant toward the LORD; so Moab will wallow in his vomit, and he also will become a laughingstock.

27 “Now was not Israel a laughingstock to you? Or was he caught among thieves? For each time you speak about him you shake *your head in scorn*.

28 “Leave the cities and dwell among the crags,
O inhabitants of Moab,
And be like a dove that nests
Beyond the mouth of the chasm.

29 “We have heard of the pride of Moab—he *is* very proud—
Of his haughtiness, his pride, his arrogance and his self-exaltation.

30 “I know his fury,” declares the LORD,
“But it is futile;
His idle boasts have accomplished nothing.

Lament for Moab

31 “Therefore I will wail for Moab,
Even for all Moab will I cry out;
I will moan for the men of Kir-heres.

32 “More than the weeping for Jazer
I will weep for you, O vine of Sibmah!
Your tendrils stretched across the sea,
They reached to the sea of Jazer;
Upon your summer fruits and your grape harvest
The destroyer has fallen.

33 “So gladness and joy are taken away
From the fruitful field, even from the land of Moab.
And I have made the wine to cease from the wine presses;
No one will tread *them* with shouting,
The shouting will not be shouts *of joy*.

34 “From the outcry at Heshbon even to Elealeh, even to Jahaz they have raised their voice, from Zoar even to Horonaim *and to* Eglath-shelishiyah; for even the waters of Nimrim will become desolate.

35 “I will make an end of Moab,” declares the LORD, “the one who offers *sacrifice* on the high place and the one who burns incense to his gods.

36 “Therefore My heart wails for Moab like flutes; My heart also wails like flutes for the men of Kir-heres. Therefore they have lost the abundance it produced.

37 “For every head is bald and every beard cut short; there are gashes on all the hands and sackcloth on the loins.

38 “On all the housetops of Moab and in its streets there is lamentation everywhere; for I have broken Moab like an undesirable vessel,” declares the LORD.

39 “How shattered it is! *How* they have wailed! How Moab has turned his back—he is ashamed! So Moab will become a laughingstock and an object of terror to all around him.”

Moab’s Punishment and Restoration

40 For thus says the LORD:

“Behold, one will fly swiftly like an eagle
And spread out his wings against Moab.

41 “Kerioth has been captured
And the strongholds have been seized,
So the hearts of the mighty men of Moab in that day
Will be like the heart of a woman in labor.

42 “Moab will be destroyed from *being* a people
Because he has become arrogant toward the LORD.

- 43 “Terror, pit and snare are *coming* upon you,
O inhabitant of Moab,” declares the LORD.
- 44 “The one who flees from the terror
Will fall into the pit,
And the one who climbs up out of the pit
Will be caught in the snare;
For I shall bring upon her, *even* upon Moab,
The year of their punishment,” declares the LORD.
- 45 “In the shadow of Heshbon
The fugitives stand without strength;
For a fire has gone forth from Heshbon
And a flame from the midst of Sihon,
And it has devoured the forehead of Moab
And the scalps of the riotous revelers.
- 46 “Woe to you, Moab!
The people of Chemosh have perished;
For your sons have been taken away captive
And your daughters into captivity.
- 47 “Yet I will restore the fortunes of Moab
In the latter days,” declares the LORD.

Thus far the judgment on Moab.

Jeremiah’s Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Ammon (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 49:1–6

1 Concerning the sons of Ammon. Thus says the LORD:

- “Does Israel have no sons?
Or has he no heirs?
Why then has Malcam taken possession of Gad
And his people settled in its cities?”
- 2 “Therefore behold, the days are coming,” declares the LORD,
“That I will cause a trumpet blast of war to be heard
Against Rabbah of the sons of Ammon;
And it will become a desolate heap,
And her towns will be set on fire.
Then Israel will take possession of his possessors,”
Says the LORD.
- 3 “Wail, O Heshbon, for Ai has been destroyed!
Cry out, O daughters of Rabbah,
Gird yourselves with sackcloth and lament,
And rush back and forth inside the walls;
For Malcam will go into exile
Together with his priests and his princes.
- 4 “How boastful you are about the valleys!
Your valley is flowing *away*,
O backsliding daughter
Who trusts in her treasures, *saying*,
‘Who will come against me?’
- 5 “Behold, I am going to bring terror upon you,”
Declares the Lord God of hosts,
“From all *directions* around you;
And each of you will be driven out headlong,
With no one to gather the fugitives together.
- 6 “But afterward I will restore
The fortunes of the sons of Ammon,”
Declares the LORD.

Jeremiah's Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Edom (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 49:7–22

7 Concerning Edom. Thus says the LORD of hosts,

“Is there no longer any wisdom in Teman?
Has good counsel been lost to the prudent?
Has their wisdom decayed?”

8 “Flee away, turn back, dwell in the depths,
O inhabitants of Dedan,
For I will bring the disaster of Esau upon him
At the time I punish him.

9 “If grape gatherers came to you,
Would they not leave gleanings?
If thieves *came* by night,
They would destroy *only* until they had enough.

10 “But I have stripped Esau bare,
I have uncovered his hiding places
So that he will not be able to conceal himself;
His offspring has been destroyed along with his relatives
And his neighbors, and he is no more.

11 “Leave your orphans behind, I will keep *them* alive;
And let your widows trust in Me.”

12 For thus says the LORD, “Behold, those who were not sentenced to drink the cup will certainly drink *it*, and are you the one who will be completely acquitted? You will not be acquitted, but you will certainly drink *it*.”

13 “For I have sworn by Myself,” declares the LORD, “that Bozrah will become an object of horror, a reproach, a ruin and a curse; and all its cities will become perpetual ruins.”

14 I have heard a message from the LORD,
And an envoy is sent among the nations, *saying*,
“Gather yourselves together and come against her,
And rise up for battle!”

15 “For behold, I have made you small among the nations,
Despised among men.

16 “As for the terror of you,
The arrogance of your heart has deceived you,
O you who live in the clefts of the rock,
Who occupy the height of the hill.
Though you make your nest as high as an eagle’s,
I will bring you down from there,” declares the LORD.

17 “Edom will become an object of horror; everyone who passes by it will be horrified and will hiss at all its wounds.

18 “Like the overthrow of Sodom and Gomorrah with its neighbors,” says the LORD, “no one will live there, nor will a son of man reside in it.

19 “Behold, one will come up like a lion from the thickets of the Jordan against a perennially watered pasture; for in an instant I will make him run away from it, and whoever is chosen I shall appoint over it. For who is like Me, and who will summon Me *into court*? And who then is the shepherd who can stand against Me?”

20 Therefore hear the plan of the LORD which He has planned against Edom, and His purposes which He has purposed against the inhabitants of Teman: surely they will drag them off, *even* the little ones of the flock; surely He will make their pasture desolate because of them.

21 The earth has quaked at the noise of their downfall. There is an outcry! The noise of it has been heard at the Red Sea.

22 Behold, He will mount up and swoop like an eagle and spread out His wings against Bozrah; and the hearts of the mighty men of Edom in that day will be like the heart of a woman in labor.

Jeremiah's Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Damascus (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 49:23–27

23 Concerning Damascus.

“Hamath and Arpad are put to shame,
For they have heard bad news;
They are disheartened.
There is anxiety by the sea,
It cannot be calmed.

24 “Damascus has become helpless;
She has turned away to flee,
And panic has gripped her;
Distress and pangs have taken hold of her
Like a woman in childbirth.

25 “How the city of praise has not been deserted,
The town of My joy!

26 “Therefore, her young men will fall in her streets,
And all the men of war will be silenced in that day,” declares the LORD of hosts.

27 “I will set fire to the wall of Damascus,
And it will devour the fortified towers of Ben-hadad.”

Jeremiah's Prophecy Concerning the Nations: Kedar and Hazor (early 605 BC)

Jeremiah 49:28–33

28 Concerning Kedar and the kingdoms of Hazor, which Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon defeated. Thus says the LORD,

“Arise, go up to Kedar
And devastate the men of the east.

29 “They will take away their tents and their flocks;
They will carry off for themselves
Their tent curtains, all their goods and their camels,
And they will call out to one another, ‘Terror on every side!’

30 “Run away, flee! Dwell in the depths,
O inhabitants of Hazor,” declares the LORD;
“For Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon has formed a plan against you
And devised a scheme against you.

31 “Arise, go up against a nation which is at ease,
Which lives securely,” declares the LORD.
“It has no gates or bars;
They dwell alone.

32 “Their camels will become plunder,
And their many cattle for booty,
And I will scatter to all the winds those who cut the corners *of their hair*;
And I will bring their disaster from every side,” declares the LORD.

33 “Hazor will become a haunt of jackals,
A desolation forever;
No one will live there,
Nor will a son of man reside in it.”

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